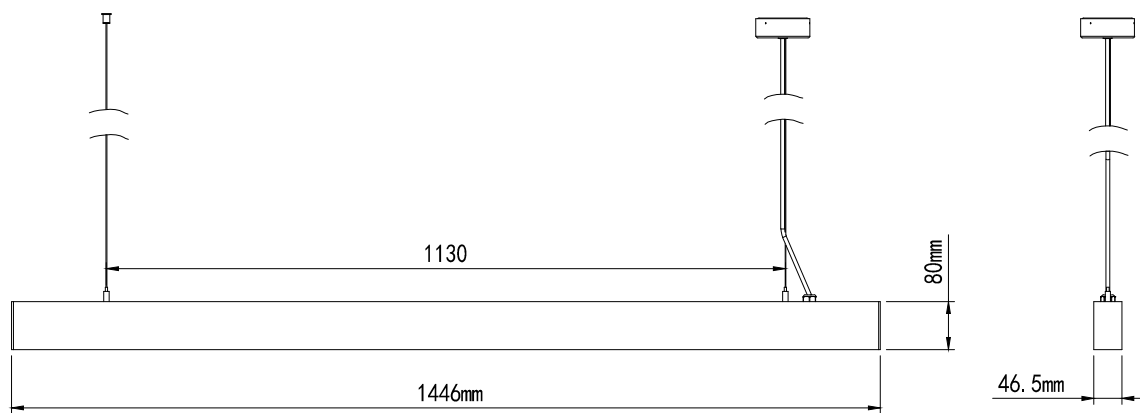




NECO 1.5M吊装版

